

## SECTION 1.1

### 1.1 Basic Principles

1. **Angle is primary, distance is secondary.** While this mechanics manual does not always delve into specifics of where an umpire should take a play, know this: With only one umpire, you're not going to be able to get as close as you'd like on some plays. Work to get a good angle.
2. **The plate umpire (PU)** will move and trailing batter-runner to look for a pulled foot and swipe tags at first base...look for illegal slides at second base...covering plays at third base...the PU is responsible for much more than balls and strikes.
3. **Basic Principles:** Be stopped and set for calls. Fair/Foul first, then Catch/No Catch. Hustle *appropriately*. Timing - See it...decide it...signal it.

### 1.2 Balk Concentration

**PU should concentrate on:**

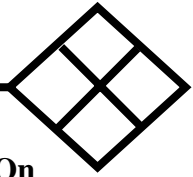
- 1) Left-handed pitchers stepping to home plate.
- 2) Left-handed pitchers coming to a complete stop.
- 3) Right-handed pitchers coming to a complete stop.
- 4) Right-handed pitchers stepping to the plate on the third to first move.
- 5) Right-handed pitchers gaining ground on the jump turn.
- 6) Right-handed pitchers closing their front shoulder before the jump turn.
- 7) Right-handed pitchers breaking their front knees before the jump turn.

### 1.3 Basic Outfield Coverage

A. Move out, read on the go and react/move to adjust your angle.

***Be stopped when the play occurs!***

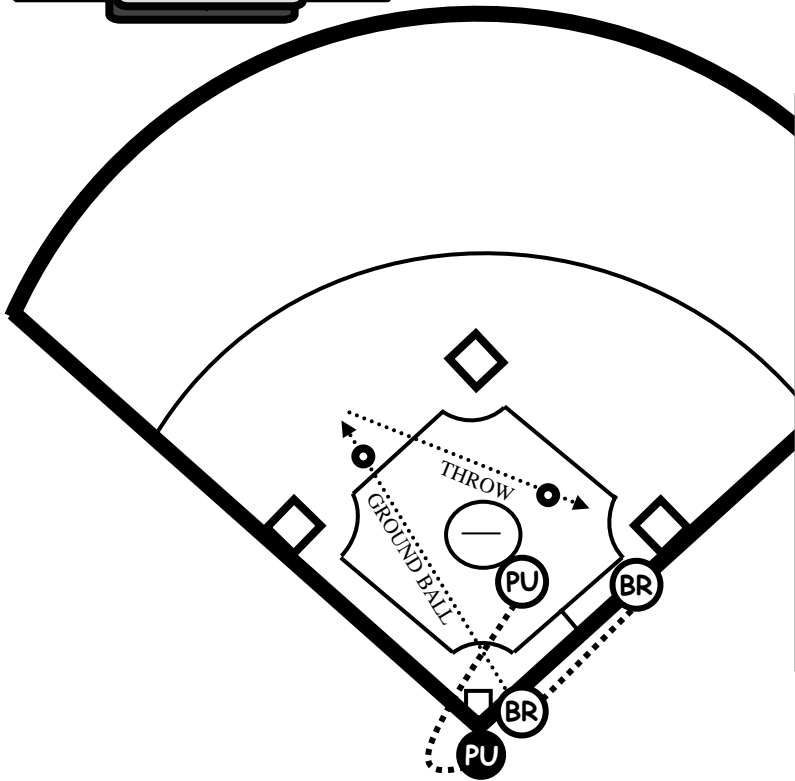
# Plays Within the Infield



1

Man Mechanics

## 1.3.1 No Runners On



### Action on the field:

Ground ball to shortstop, throws to first base.

### Umpire responsibilities:

PU enters the infield first base side and observes the play and rules on batter-runner.

PU looking for pulled foot and swipe tags at first base.

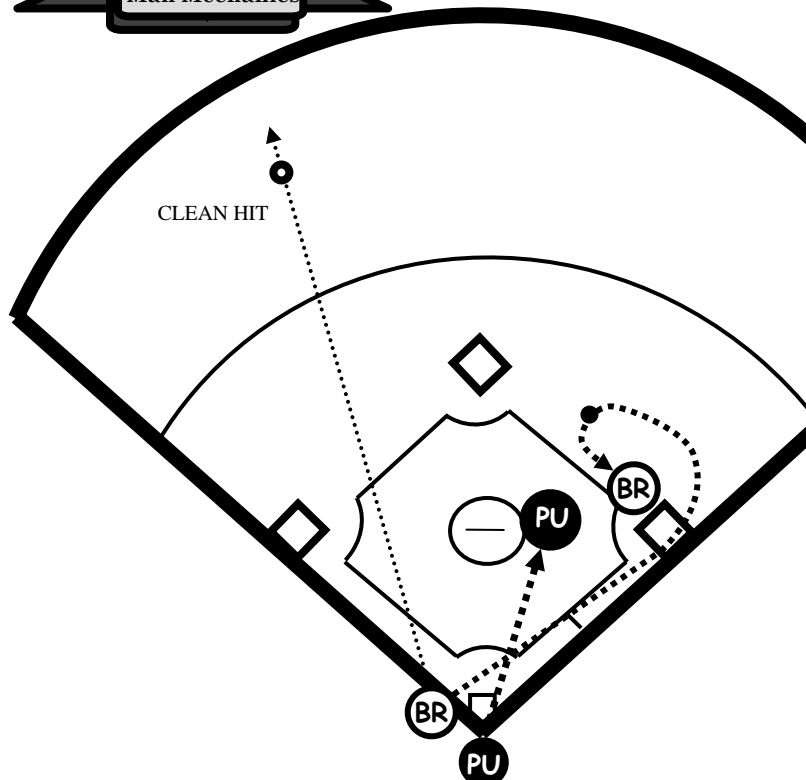
# Clean Hit to the Outfield



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Man Mechanics

## 1.3.2 No Runners On



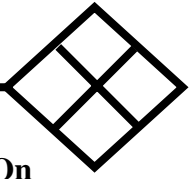
### Action on the field:

A clean hit to the outfield.

### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves to the 1B side of the mound and observes the play develop, ready for a play on the BR at 1B or 2B.

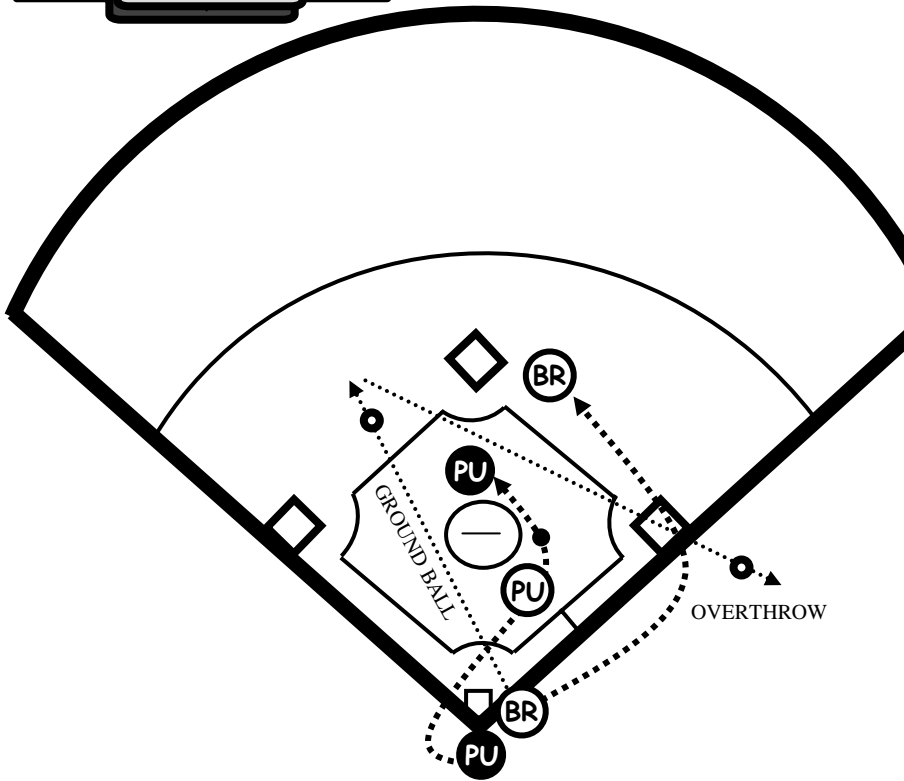
# Plays Within the Infield: Overthrow



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Man Mechanics

1.3.3 No Runners On



## Action on the field:

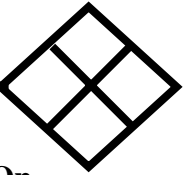
Ground ball to shortstop, overthrown to first base.

## Umpire responsibilities:

Since the ball is overthrown at first base, PU enters the infield and looks at the touch at first base by the batter-runner, and has all plays on the bases.

PU observes the ball and rules if it enters dead-ball territory, moving to second base if necessary.

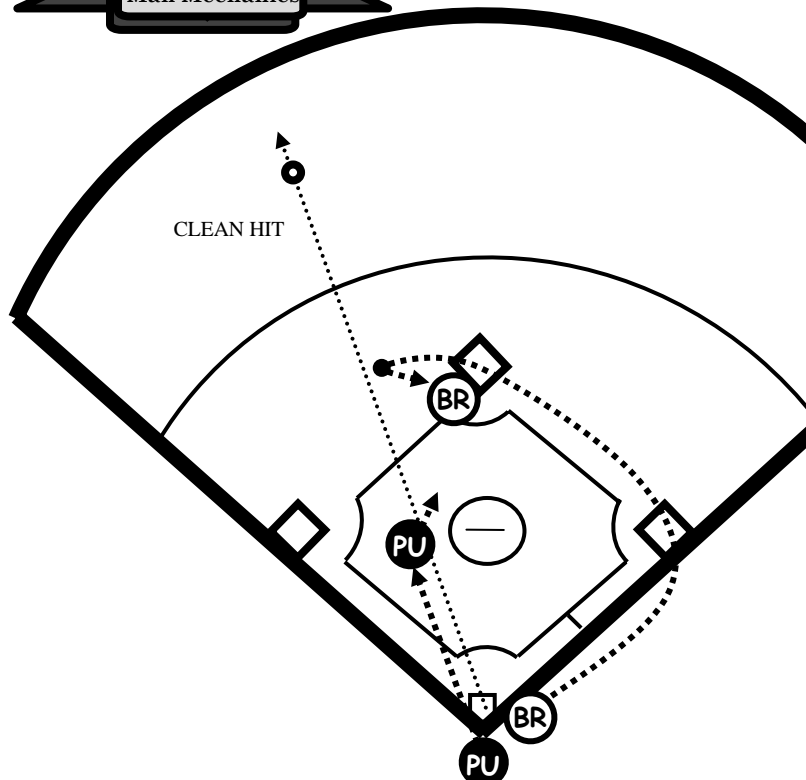
# Clean Hit to the Outfield



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Man Mechanics

1.3.4 No Runners On



## Action on the field:

A clean hit to the outfield.

## Umpire responsibilities:

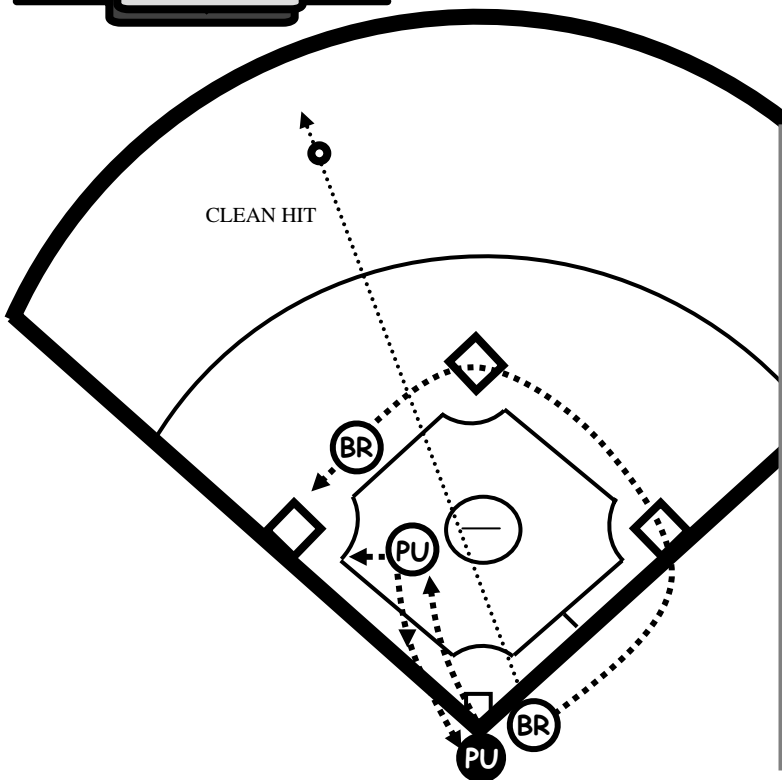
PU enters the infield and prepares for all plays on the batter-runner at second base.

# Clean Hit to the Outfield: Extra Bases

1

Man Mechanics

1.3.5 No Runners On



## Action on the field:

A clean hit to the outfield is misplayed, resulting in extra bases.

## Umpire responsibilities:

PU enters the infield looks at the touch at first and second base on batter-runner and prepares for all plays on the batter-runner at third base.

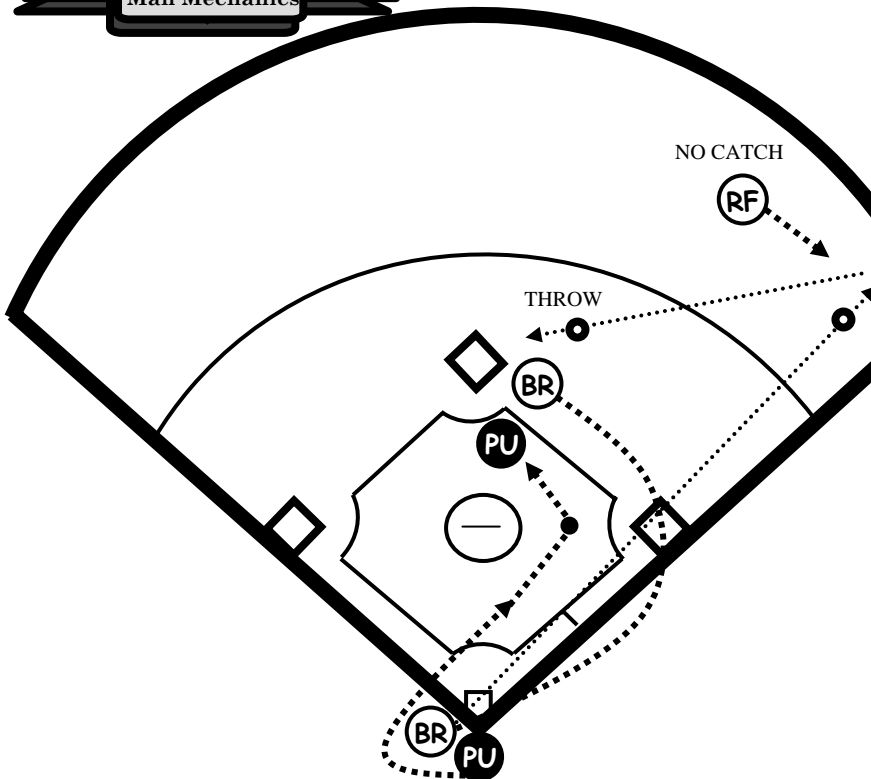
PU observes the outfield coverage and returns to home plate if there's any play there.

# Fly Ball to Right Field: No Catch

1

Man Mechanics

1.3.6 No Runners On



## Action on the field:

Fly ball to right field, no catch; the batter-runner advances toward second base.

## Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves into position to best view the no catch.

PU moves to the infield and has the touch at first base and all plays on the batter-runner at first, second and third base.

## SECTION 1.4

### Initial Positions and Outfield Coverage

#### Infield Catch Coverage

PU has catches:

1. All catches

#### Fair/Foul Coverage

PU has all outfield coverage's

## Plays Within the Infield

### 1.4.1 Runner on First

#### Action on the field:

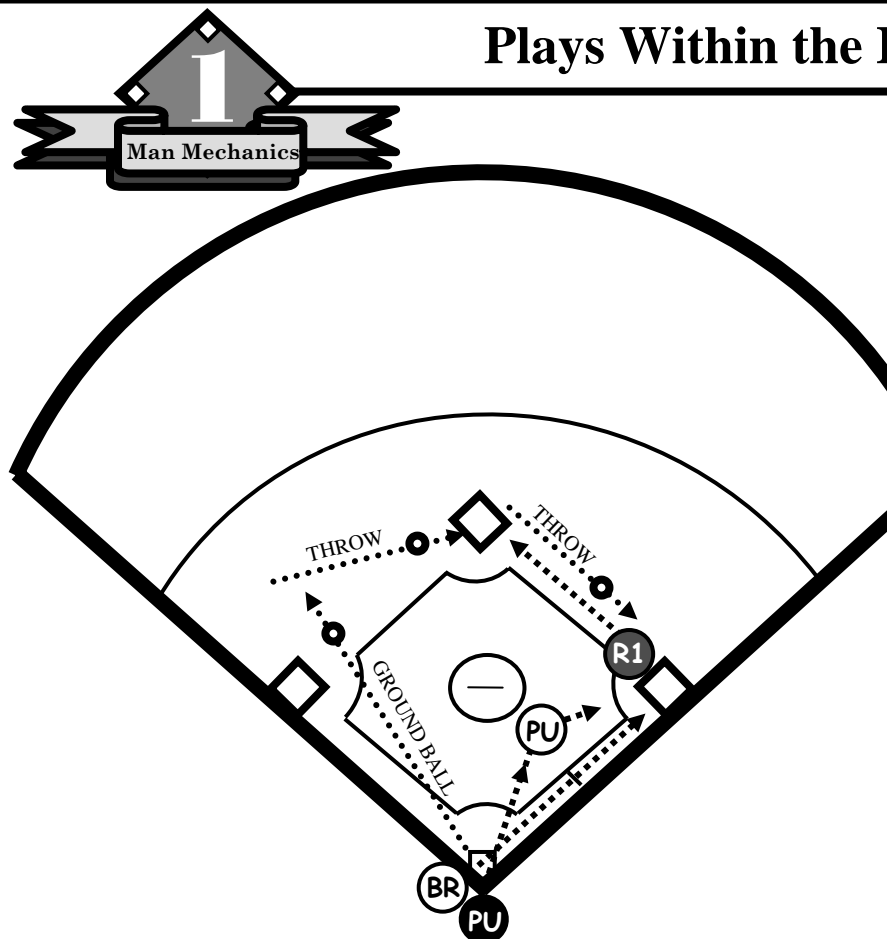
Double-play ground ball to third base, with a throw to second base and a second throw to first base.

#### Umpire responsibilities:

PU move to the first base side of the pitcher's mound to rule on plays at second and first base, including a "drift" toward first due to a potential double play.

PU has secondary responsibility swipe tag and / or pulled foot at first base.

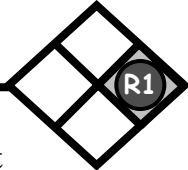
Note: On any batted ball within the home plate area or near the first-base line, PU must remain with the batter-runner to observe him running within the running lane.



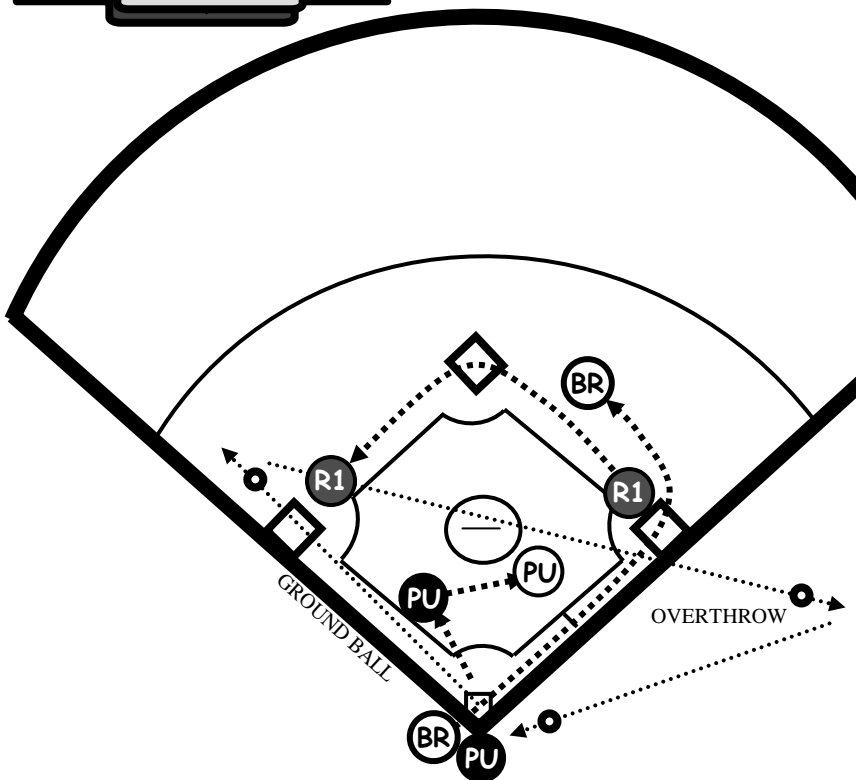
# Plays Within the Infield: Overthrow

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Man Mechanics



## 1.4.2 Runner on First



### Action on the field:

Ground ball to third base with an overthrow to first base; R1 advances to third base; batter-runner advances to second base.

### Umpire responsibilities:

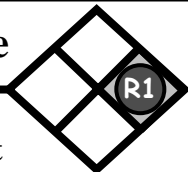
PU must judge fair/foul, if appropriate, then move towards 1B for any play there on the BR.

If a play develops at third base and R1 then attempts to advance to home plate on the wild throw, PU must retreat (to third base side) for any play at home plate.

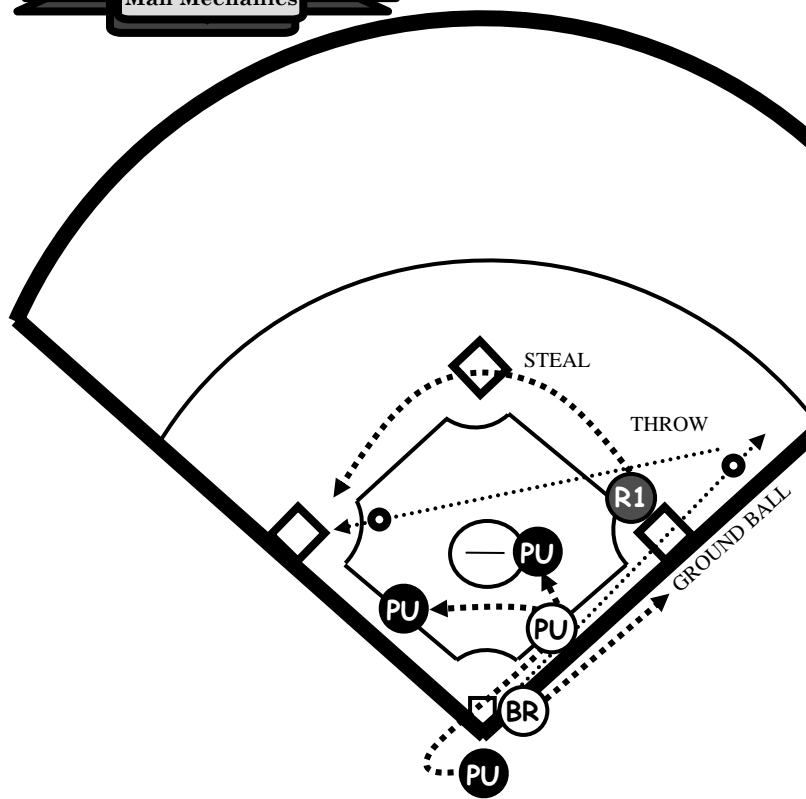
# Plays Within the Infield: PU Stays On the Foul Line

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Man Mechanics



## 1.4.3 Runner on First



### Action on the field:

Ground ball along the first-base line; R1 after steal attempt of second base, advance toward third base on the ground ball, drawing a throw there.

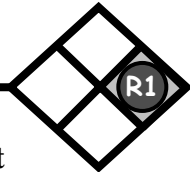
### Umpire responsibilities:

On any batted ball within the home plate area or near the first-base line, PU must remain near the foul line to judge fair/foul and must stay with the batter-runner to observe the batter-runner running within the running lane. When PU stays on the line; He also has any plays that develop at first, second or third base.

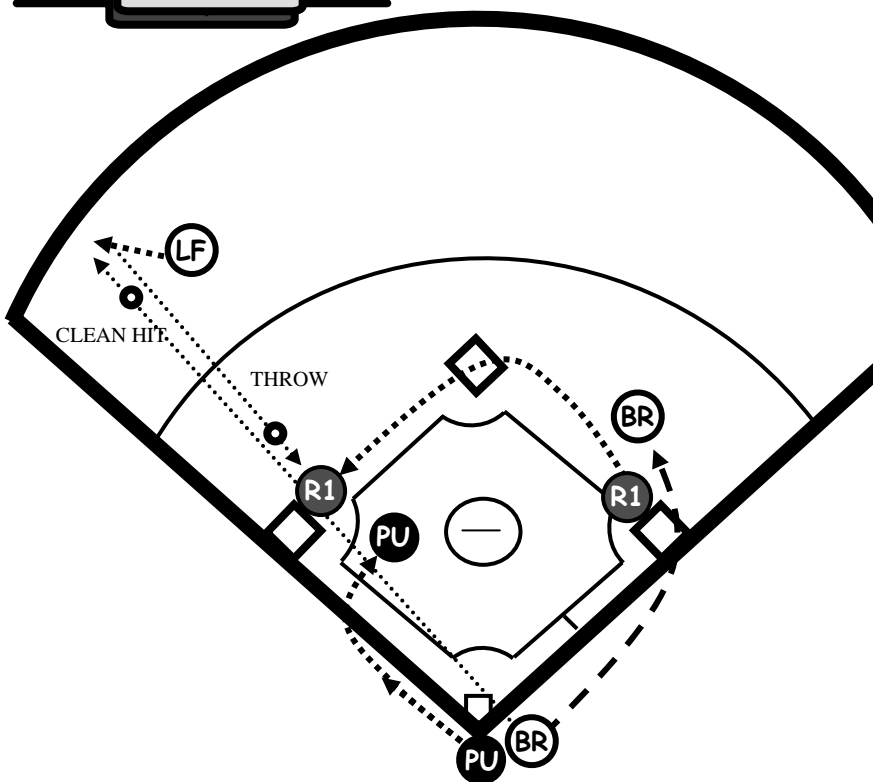
# Clean Hit to the Outfield

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Man Mechanics



## 1.4.4 Runner on First



### Action on the field:

A clean hit to left field, no catch; R1 advances to third base, drawing a throw there.

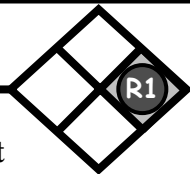
### Umpire responsibilities:

PU reads R1 and the ball and moves into a position for any plays at third base on R1.

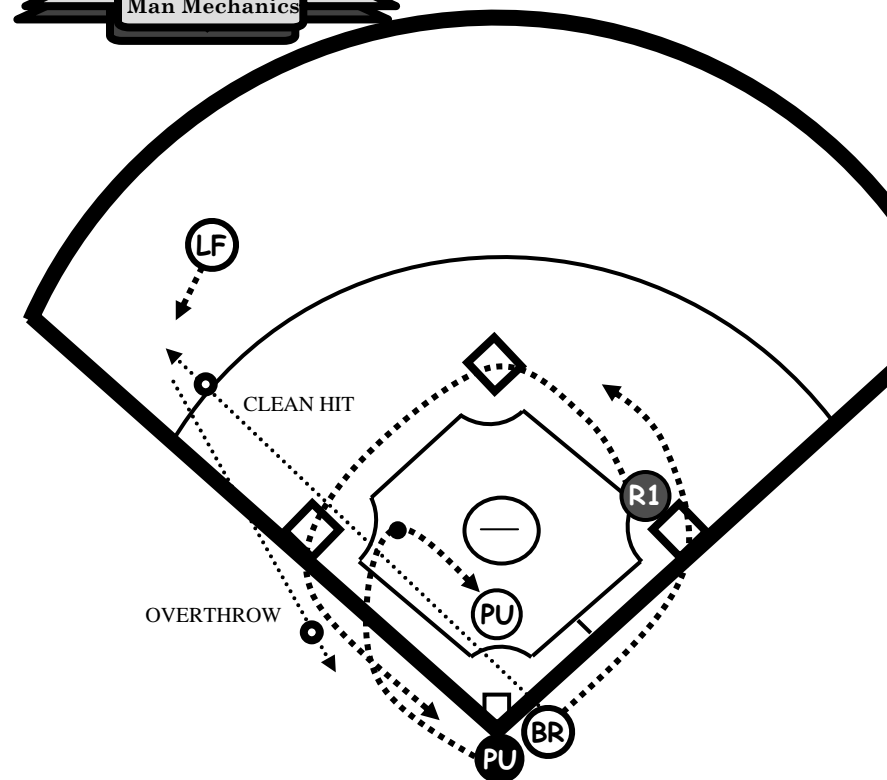
# Clean Hit to the Outfield: Overthrow

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Man Mechanics



## 1.4.5 Runner on First



### Action on the field:

A clean hit to left, no catch; R1 advances toward third base, drawing a throw there; the ball is overthrown towards home plate; the batter-runner rounds first base.

### Umpire responsibilities:

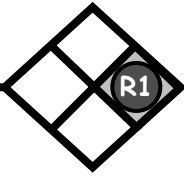
Take any play on R1 at 3B or home. PU must retreat (in fair territory) for any play at the plate, taking the play from fair territory.

PU also observes the batter-runner touch first base and has all plays at first, second and third base on the batter-runner.

## Fly Ball to Right Field: No Catch: PU Stays on the Foul Line

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Man Mechanics



### 1.4.6 Runner on First

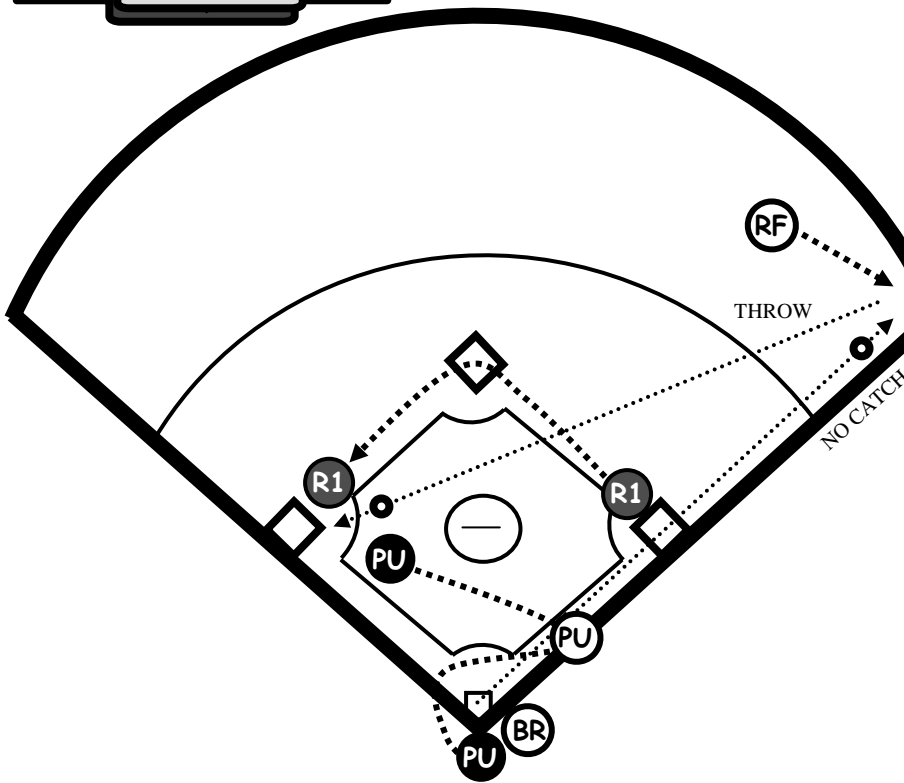
#### Action on the field:

Deep fly ball along the right field foul line, no catch; PU remains along the foul line; R1 advances toward third base, drawing a throw there; the batter-runner rounds first base.

#### Umpire responsibilities:

Since the ball is near the foul line; PU must remain near the foul line to rule on catch/no catch and fair/foul. He also has any plays that develop at first, second and third base.

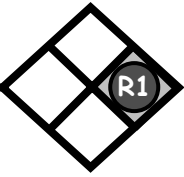
Note: If the ball is caught, PU moves toward first base for a possible play on R1 at first base.



## Fly Ball to Center Field: Catch

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Man Mechanics



### 1.4.7 Runner on First

#### Action on the field:

Fly ball caught by the center fielder, R1 returns to first base.

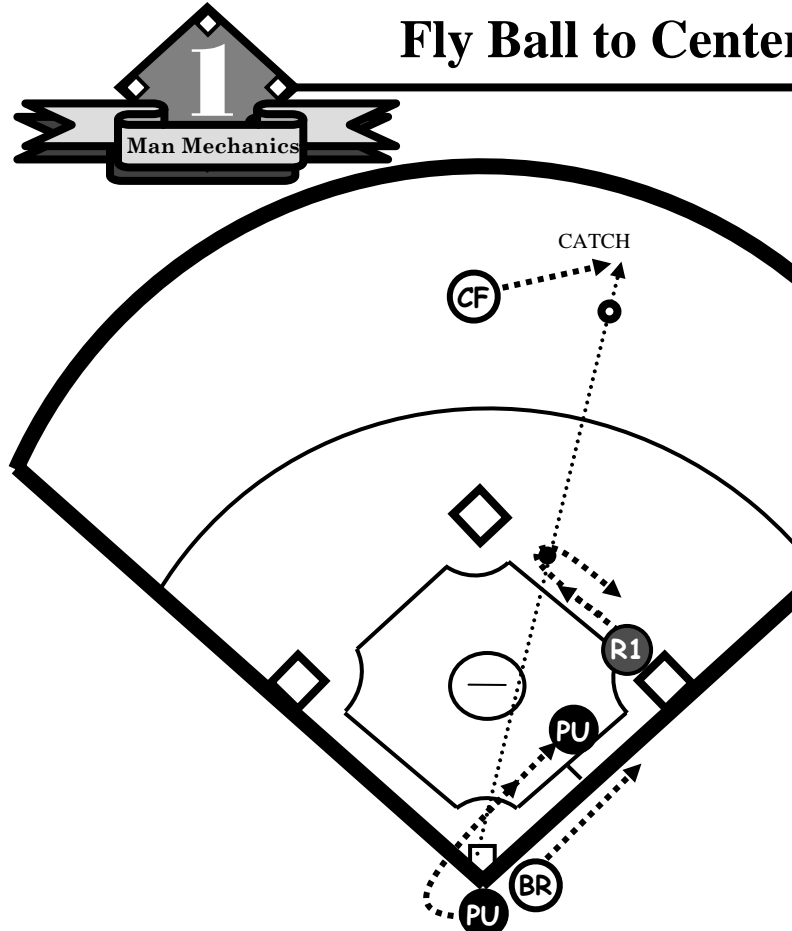
#### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves to the best position possible to view the catch. PU also is prepared for any throw back on R1 at first base plus any play at second and third base.

PU must read the batted ball. If the PU reads that the ball will be caught, PU should move toward first base.

If the PU reads that the ball will not be caught, PU rotates to third base for any play on R1. If a play develops at third base and R1 then attempts to advance to home plate on a wild throw, PU must retreat (in fair territory) for any play at home plate, taking the play in fair territory.

PU then observes the action and has all plays at first and second base on R1 and all plays on the batter-runner at all bases.





## SECTION 1.5

### Initial Positions and Outfield Coverage

#### Infield Catch Coverage

PU has catches:

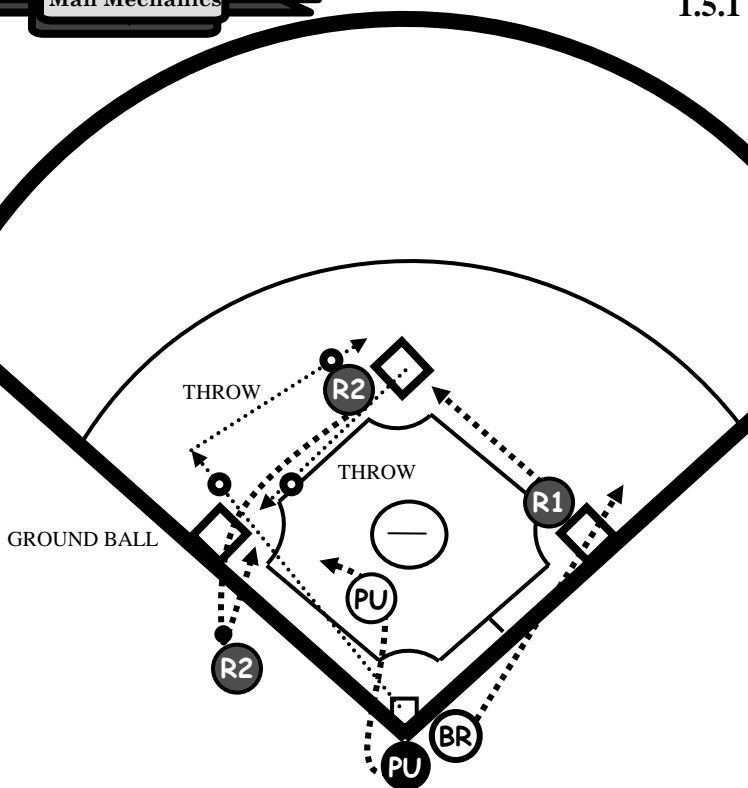
1. All catches

#### Fair/Foul Coverage

PU has all outfield coverage's

### Initial Positions and Outfield Coverage

#### 1.5.1 Runners on First and Second



#### Action on the field:

Slowly hit ground ball to the third baseman, who throws to second base to retire R1; R2 rounds third base and draws a throw from the second baseman; the batter-runner advances toward first base.

#### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves into the best position to rule on initial plays at first, second or third base.

PU moves to a position to (third base side of the mound). On the slide at second base by R1. If there is a second play in the infield at third base, PU has responsibility for R2 advancing.

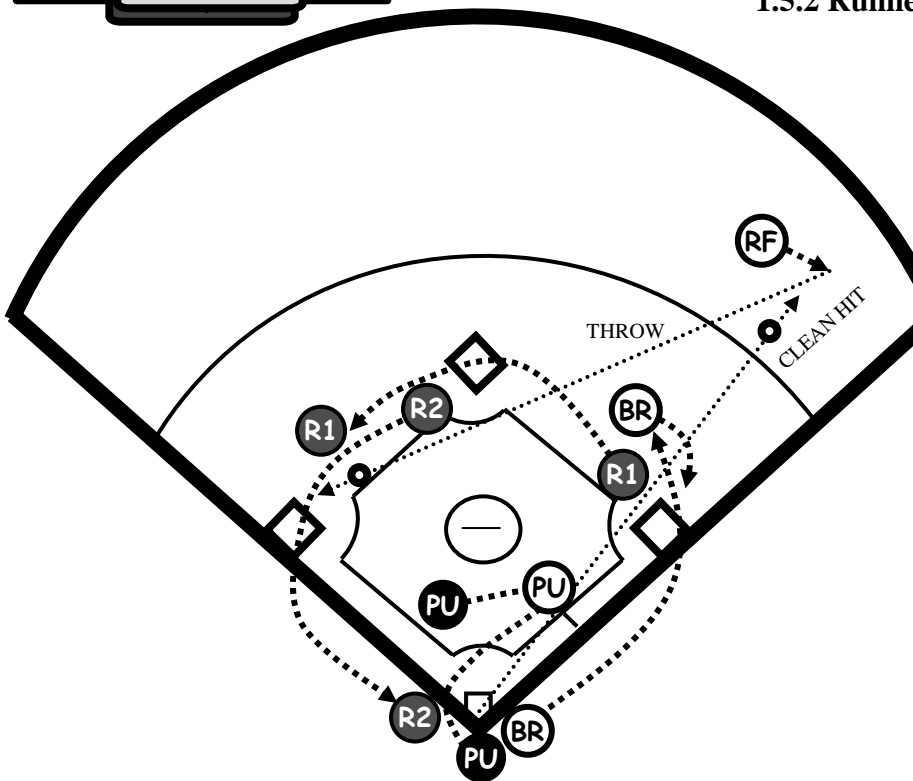
# Clean Hit to the Outfield

1

Man Mechanics

## 1.5.2 Runners on First and Second

R2  
R1



### Action on the field:

A clean hit to right field; R2 advances toward home plate; R1 advances toward third base, drawing a throw there; the batter-runner advances toward first base.

### Umpire responsibilities:

PU observes R2's touch of home and all base touches at first, second and third base. PU moves to a position to rule on all runners and moves to a position to rule on all plays on the bases.

PU observes base touches at all bases by all runners. He also moves to a position to rule on all plays on the bases.

# Runners on First, Second and Third Base

1

Man Mechanics

## SECTION 1.6

R2  
R3  
R1

### Initial Positions and Outfield Coverage

### Infield Catch Coverage

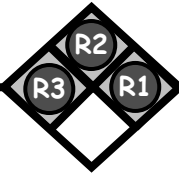
PU has catches:

1. All catches

### Fair/Foul Coverage

PU has all outfield coverage's

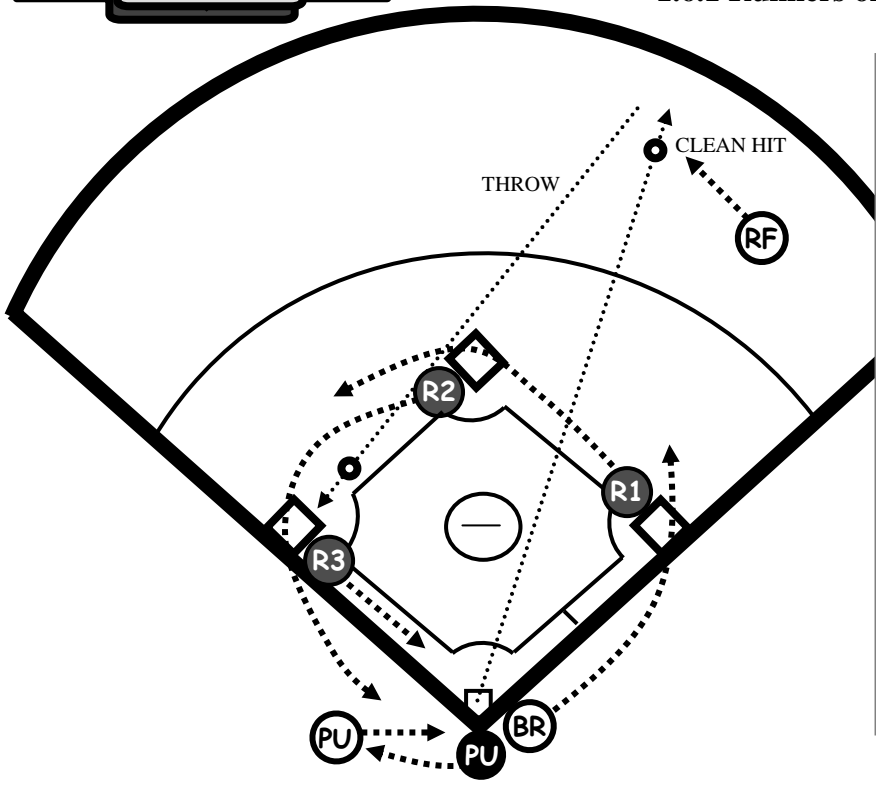
# Clean Hit to the Outfield



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Man Mechanics

## 1.6.1 Runners on First, Second and Third



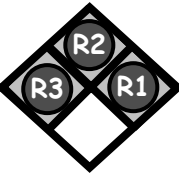
### Action on the field:

A clean hit to the outfield; R3 advance to home plate; R2 advances to home plate; R1 advances toward third base, drawing a throw there; the batter-runner rounds first base.

### Umpire responsibilities:

PU move up the 3B line and observes R3's touch of home plate and R2's touch of 3B and home. PU adjusts angle for any plays at 3B or 2B, and adjusts back to home if necessary.

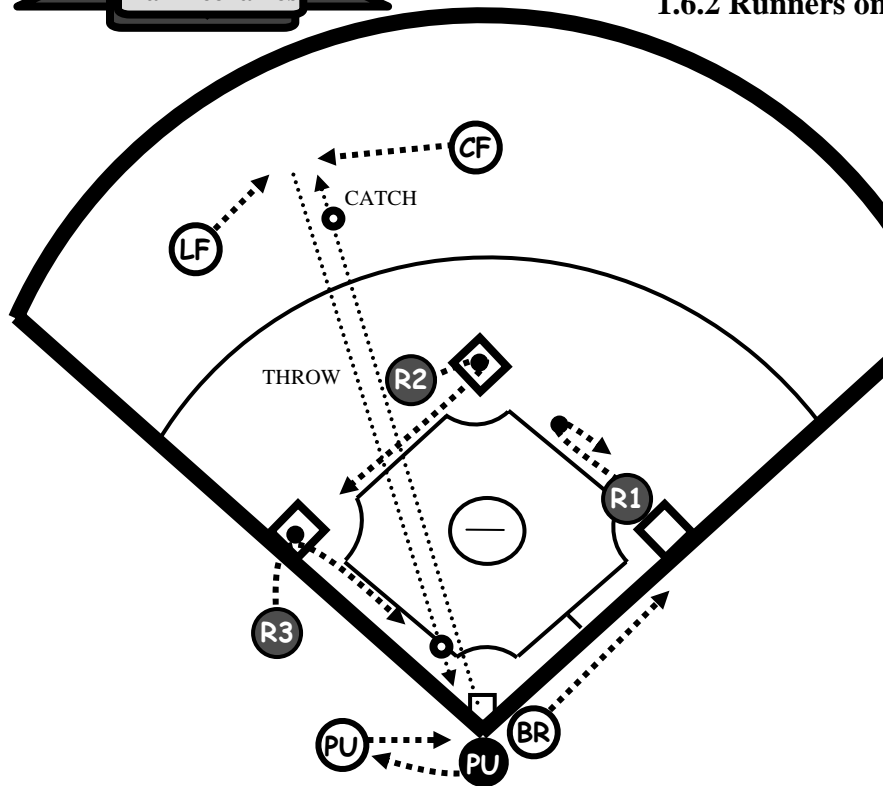
# Fly Ball to Left-Center Field: Catch



1

Man Mechanics

## 1.6.2 Runners on First, Second and Third



### Action on the field:

Fly ball caught by the center fielder; R3 tags up at third and draws a throw to home plate; R2 tag up at second and advances toward third base; R1 retreats to first base.

### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves to a position to best view R3's tag up at third base and returns to home for all plays there.

PU also can move to the best position possible to view the catch. PU reads the runners and throw and moves to a position to rule on all plays on the bases.

Note: If the ball is not caught, PU reads the runners and throw and moves to a position to rule on all plays on the bases and home.

## SECTION 1.7

## Initial Positions and Outfield Coverage

## Infield Catch Coverage

PU has catches:

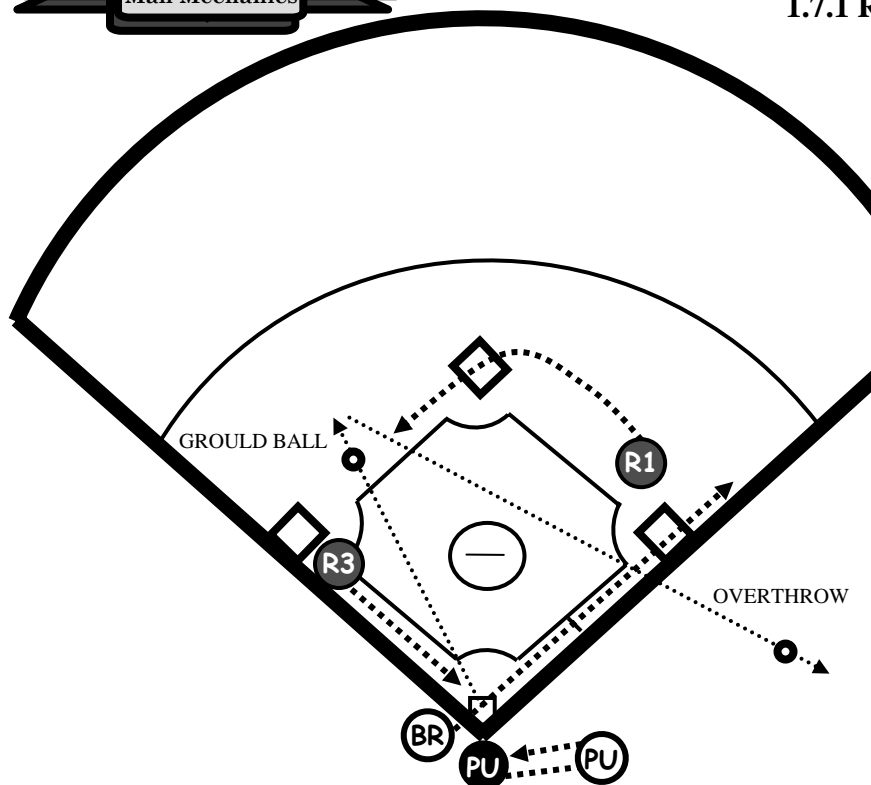
1. All catches

## Fair/Foul Coverage

PU has all outfield coverage's

## Plays Within the Infield: Overthrow

## 1.7.1 Runners on First and Third

**Action on the field:**

Ground ball to shortstop with an overthrow to first base; R3 advances toward home plate; R1 advances toward second base and then advances toward third base on the overthrow.

**Umpire responsibilities:**

PU must see touch home plate. If the ball is overthrown at first base, PU must be in the position to rule on the overthrow and whether the ball went out of play. If R1 then attempts to advance to home plate on the wild throw, PU must be in position for any possible play there.

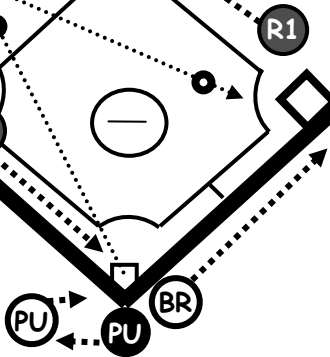
# Plays Within the Infield

R3 R1

1  
Man Mechanics

## 1.7.2 Runners on First and Third

GROUND BALL



**Action on the field:**  
Ground ball to shortstop throws to first base; R3 advances toward home plate; R1 advances toward second base and then advances toward third base.

**Umpire responsibilities:**  
PU moves to first base extended back observes the touch at home plate by R3 and rules on the play at first base.

# Fly Ball to Center Field: Catch

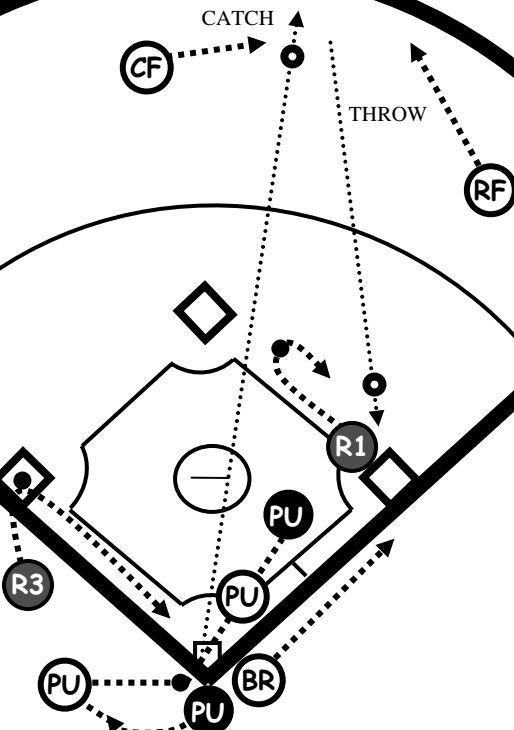
R3 R1

1  
Man Mechanics

## 1.7.3 Runners on First and Third

CATCH

THROW



**Action on the field:**

A fly ball caught by the center fielder; R3 tags at third and advances toward home; R1 advances too far toward second base, then scrambles to get back to first base and draws a throw there.

**Umpire responsibilities:**

PU moves to the best position to view R3's tag up. PU returns to home for all plays there.

PU see R1's scramble back to first base and he moves to the infield for a play there.

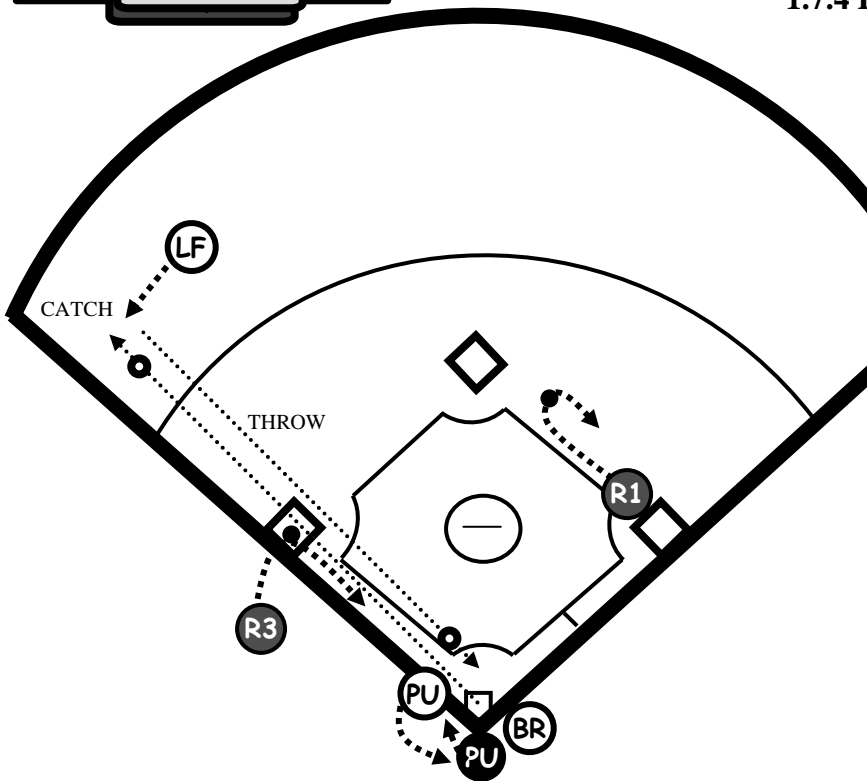
Note: PU observes R3's touch of home plate.

# Fly Ball to Left Field: Catch

R3 R1

1  
Man Mechanics

## 1.7.4 Runners on First and Third



### Action on the field:

Fly ball caught by the left fielder; R3 tags up and advances toward home plate, drawing a throw there; R1 retreats toward first base.

### Umpire responsibilities:

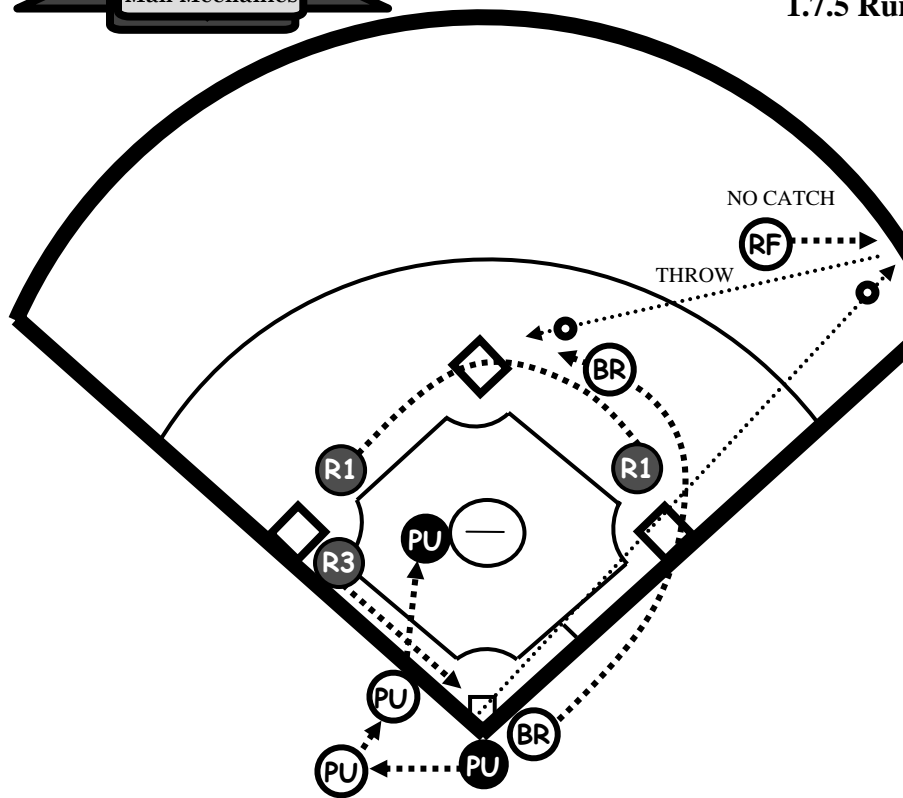
PU moves to the best position to view R3's tag up and staying on the foul line for fair/foul coverage. PU returns to home plate for all plays there.

# Fly Ball to Right Field: No Catch

R3 R1

1  
Man Mechanics

## 1.7.5 Runners on First and Third



### Action on the field:

Deep fly ball to right field, no catch; R3 advances toward home plate; R1 advances toward second base and draws a throw there.

### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves to the best position to view R3's tag up, staying on the foul line, first base extended, for fair/foul coverage as well.

PU see R1's advance to second base and moves to the infield for a play there.

Note: PU observes R3's touch of home plate and R2's touch of second base.

## SECTION 1.8

## Initial Positions and Outfield Coverage

## Infield Catch Coverage

PU has catches:

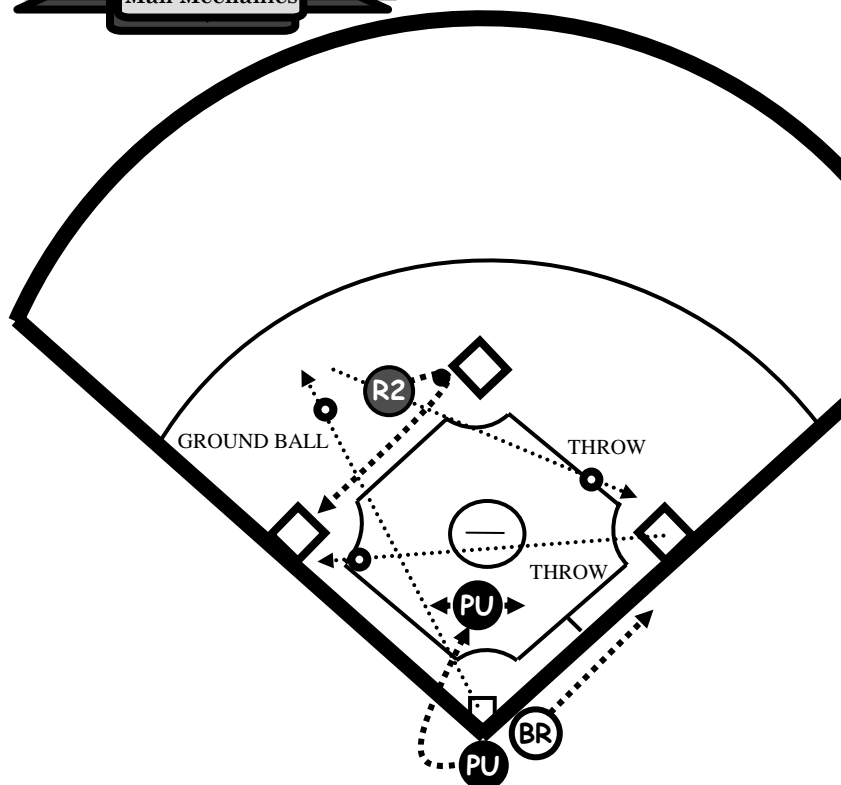
1. All catches

## Fair/Foul Coverage

PU has all outfield coverage

## Plays Within the Infield

## 1.8.1 Runner on Second

**Action on the field:**

Ground ball to shortstop with a throw to first base; R2 advances toward third base on the throw and draws a throw to third base.

**Umpire responsibilities:**

PU observes the action at first base looking for swipe tag or pulled foot by the first baseman and then returns to see the play at third base.

# Clean Hit to Outfield

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Man Mechanics

R2

## 1.8.2 Runner on Second

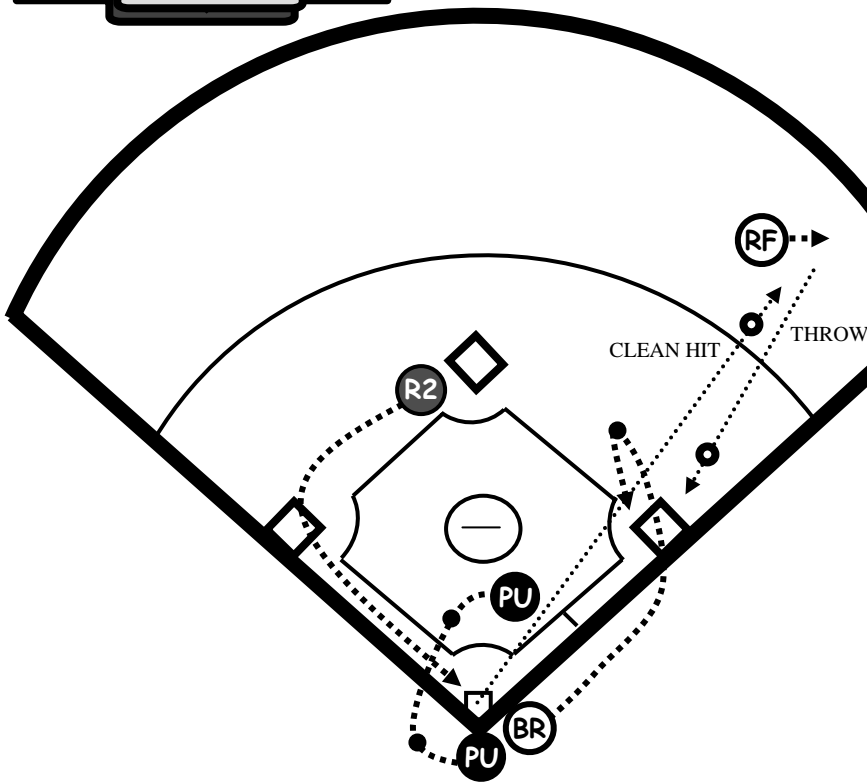
### Action on the field:

Clean hit to the outfield, no catch; R2 advances toward home plate; the batter-runner rounds first and draws a throw back into first base.

### Umpire responsibilities:

PU observes R2's touch at third and home from point of plate.

PU moves into the infield if no play on R2 and adjusts angle for any play at any base on the BR.



# Fly Ball to Center Field: Catch

1

Man Mechanics

R2

## 1.8.3 Runner on Second

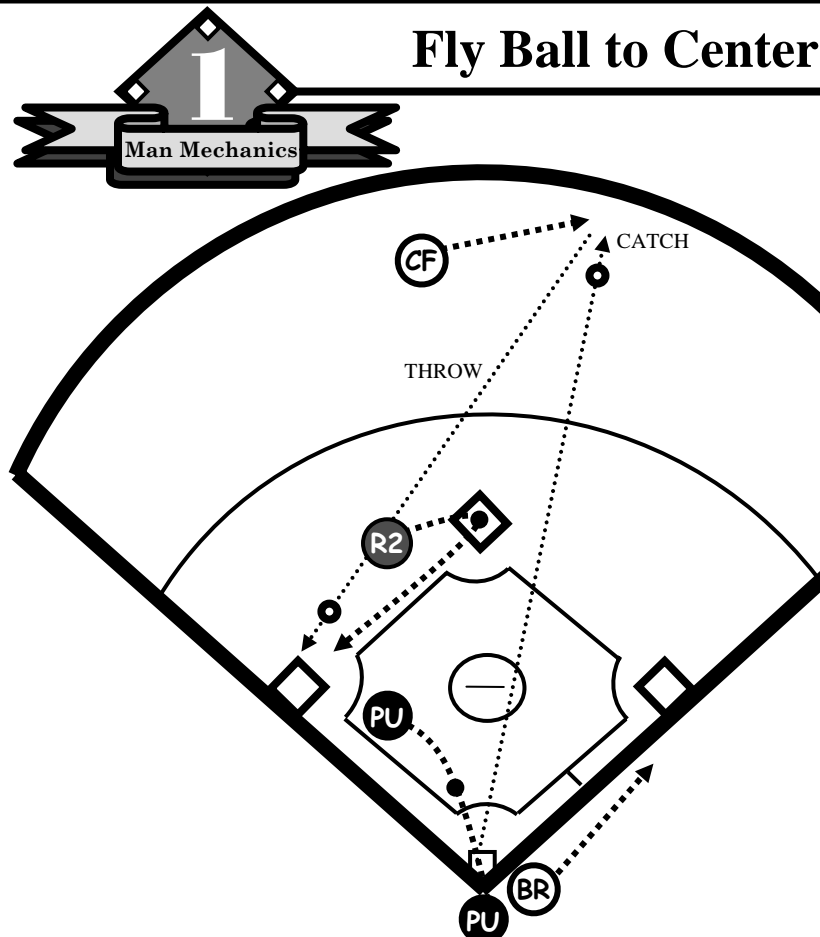
### Action on the field:

Fly ball caught by the center field; R2 tags up and advances toward third, drawing a throw there.

### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves to the best position possible to view the catch. PU observes R2's tag up and moves into position to rule on all plays at second, third base and home.

Note: If the ball is not caught, PU retreats and moves to position for all plays on the bases and home plate.





## SECTION 1.9

### Initial Positions and Outfield Coverage

### Infield Catch Coverage

PU has catches:

1. All catches

### Fair/Foul Coverage

PU has all outfield coverage's

## Plays Within the Infield

### 1.9.1 Runners on Second and Third

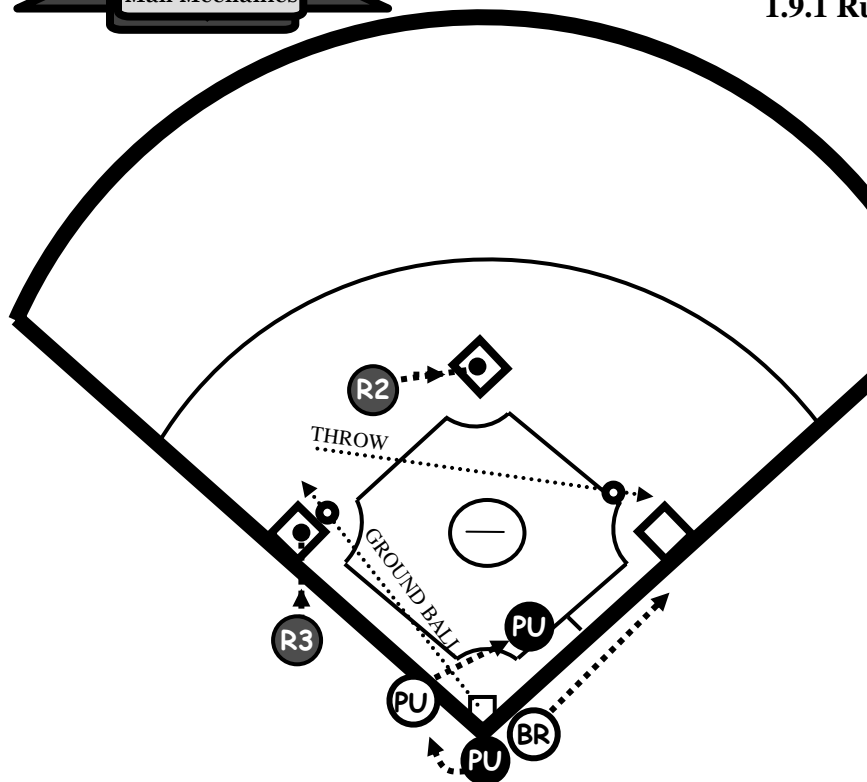
#### Action on the field:

Ground ball to third base with a throw to first base; R3 retreats to third base; R2 retreats to second base.

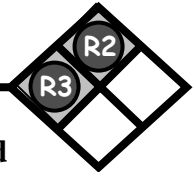
#### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves into position to rule on fair/foul. PU has secondary responsibility for a possible swipe tag and pulled foot.

PU moves into the infield to rule on all plays at first, second and third base.



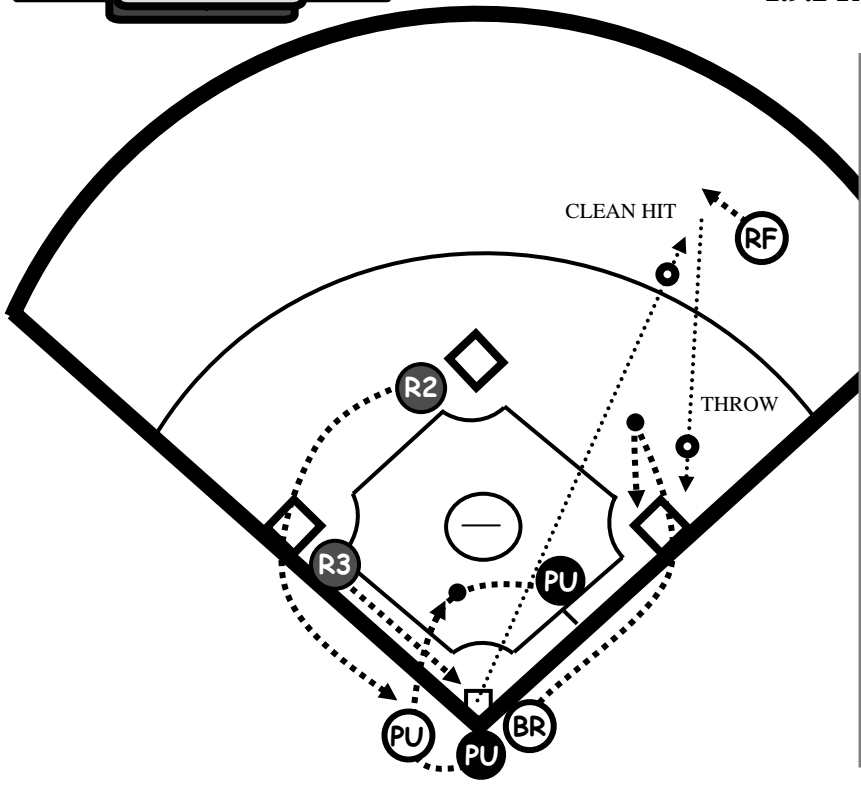
# Clean Hit to Outfield



1

Man Mechanics

## 1.9.2 Runners on Second and Third



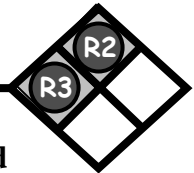
### Action on the field:

Clean hit to right field, no catch; R3 advances toward home plate; R2 advances toward home plate; the batter-runner rounds first base and draws a throw back to first base.

### Umpire responsibilities:

PU initially remains in foul territory near the plate. If no obvious play is coming to the plate, they move into the infield for any plays on the bases.

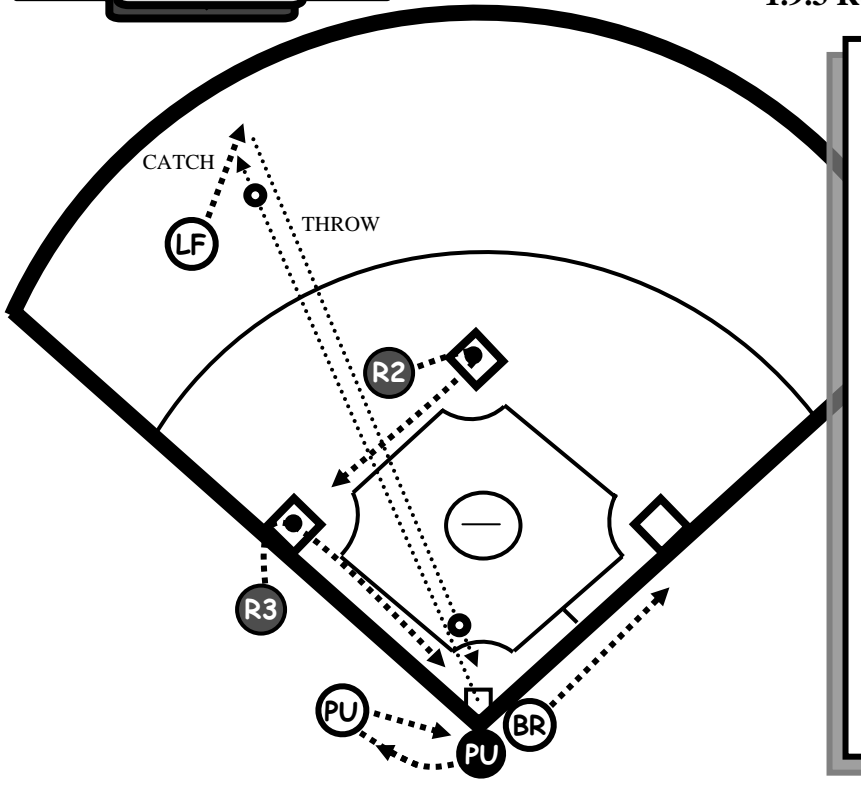
# Fly Ball to Left-Center Field Catch



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Man Mechanics

## 1.9.3 Runners on Second and Third



### Action on the field:

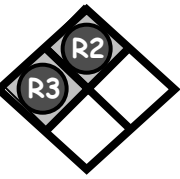
Fly ball caught by the left fielder; R3 tags up and advances toward home plate, drawing a throw there; R2 tags up and advances toward third base.

### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves to the best position possible to view the catch and R3's tag up and R2's tag up. PU returns to home plate for all plays there.

Note: If the ball is not caught, PU moves to position for all plays on the bases and home plate.

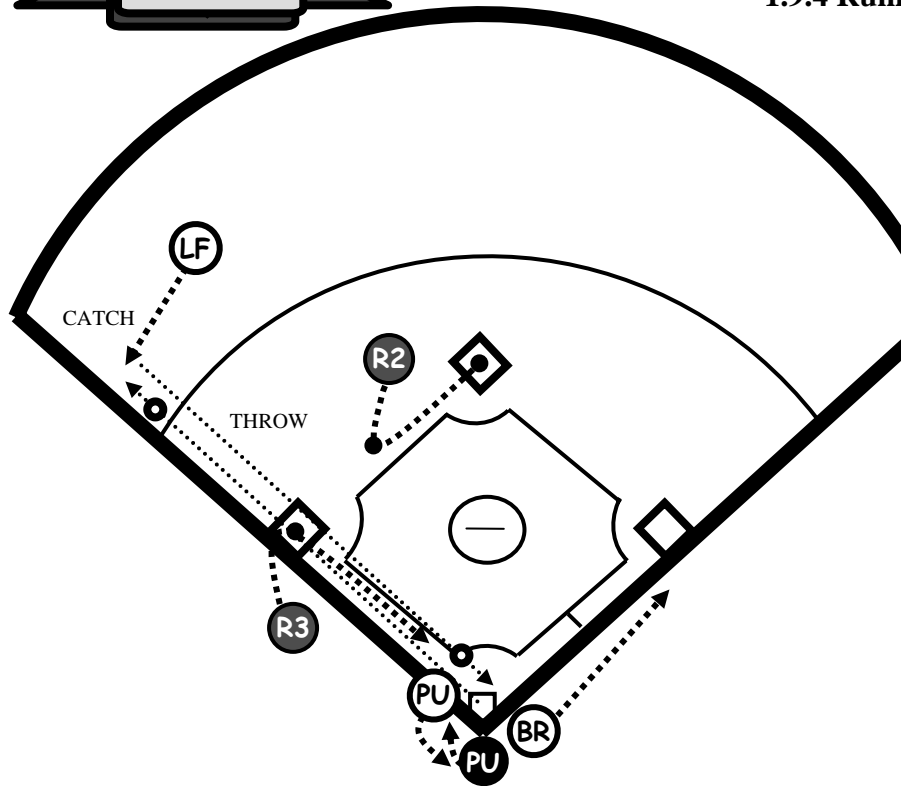
# Fly Ball to Left Field: Catch



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Man Mechanics

## 1.9.4 Runners on Second and Third



### Action on the field:

Fly ball caught by the left fielder; R3 tags up and advance toward home plate, drawing a throw there; R2 retreats toward second base.

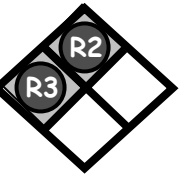
### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves to the foul line for fair/foul and catch/no catch responsibilities, maintaining the best position possible to view of the catch and R3's tag up.

PU returns to home for all plays there.

Note: If the ball is not caught, PU moves to position for all plays on the bases and home.

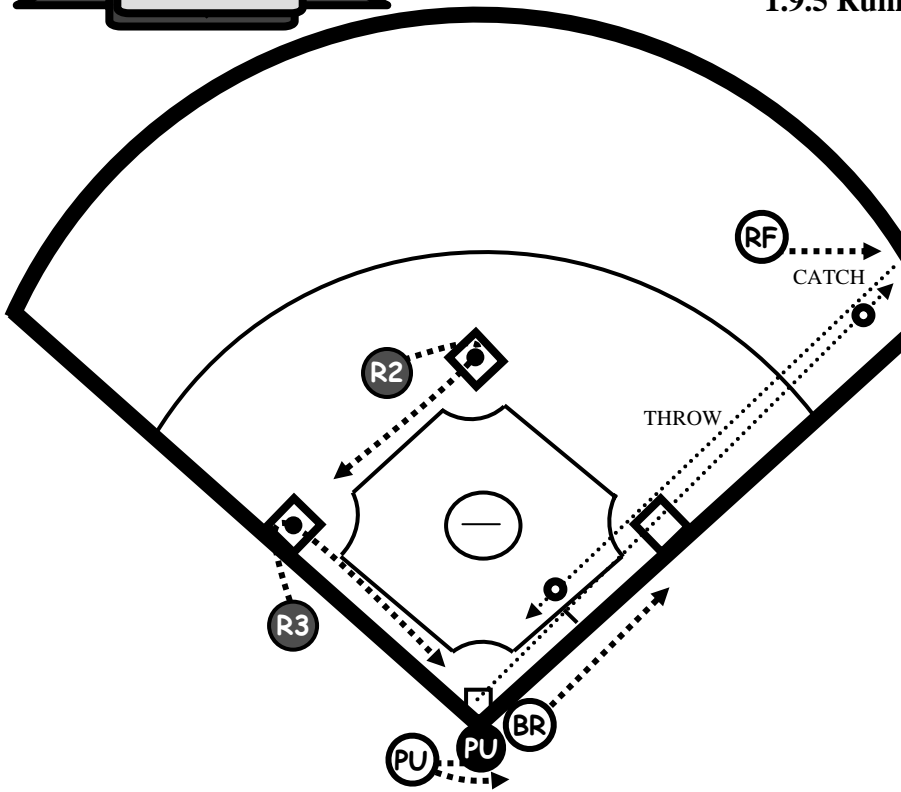
# Fly Ball to right Field: Catch



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Man Mechanics

## 1.9.5 Runners on Second and Third



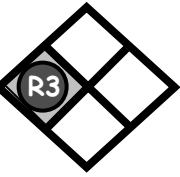
### Action on the field:

Fly ball caught by the right fielder; R3 tag up and advances toward home plate, drawing a throw there; R2 tags up and advances toward third base.

### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves first base line extended back for fair/foul and catch/no catch responsibilities, as well as seeing R3's tag up and R2's tag up. PU returns to home for all plays there.

Note: If the ball is not caught, PU has all plays on the bases and home plate.



## SECTION 1.10

### Initial Positions and Outfield Coverage

### Infield Catch Coverage

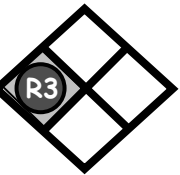
PU has catches:

1. All catches

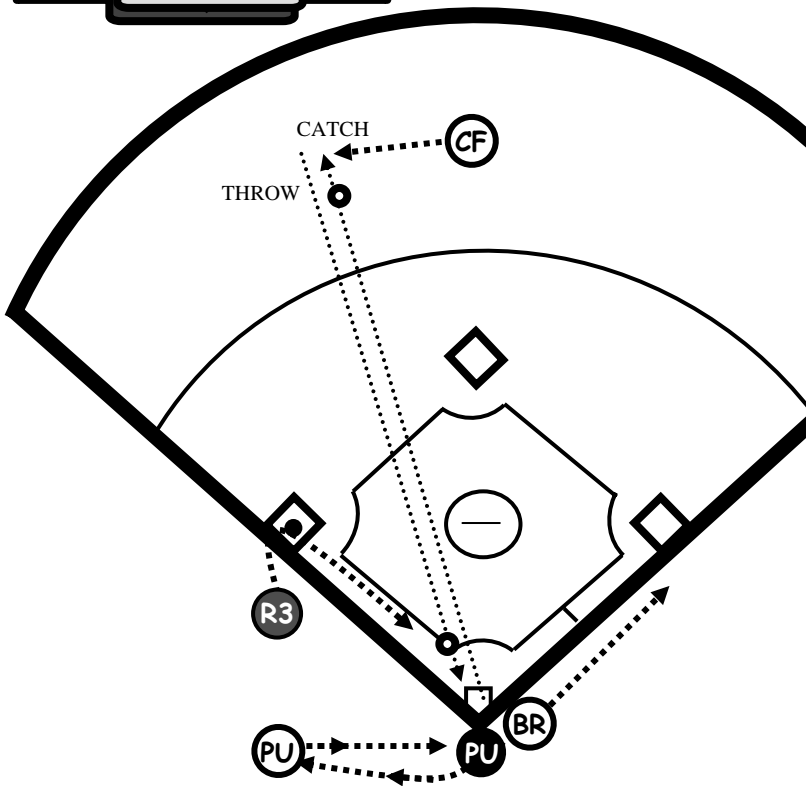
### Fair/Foul Coverage

PU has all outfield coverage's

## Fly Ball to Center field: Catch



### 1.10.1 Runner on Third



#### Action on the field:

Fly ball caught by the center field; R3 tag up and advances toward home pate, drawing a throw there.

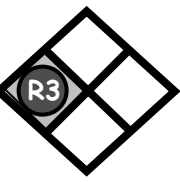
#### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves to the best position possible to view the catch and observe R3's tag up at third base.

PU returns to home plate for all plays there.

Note: If the ball is not caught, PU observes the batter-runner and has all plays in the bases and home plate.

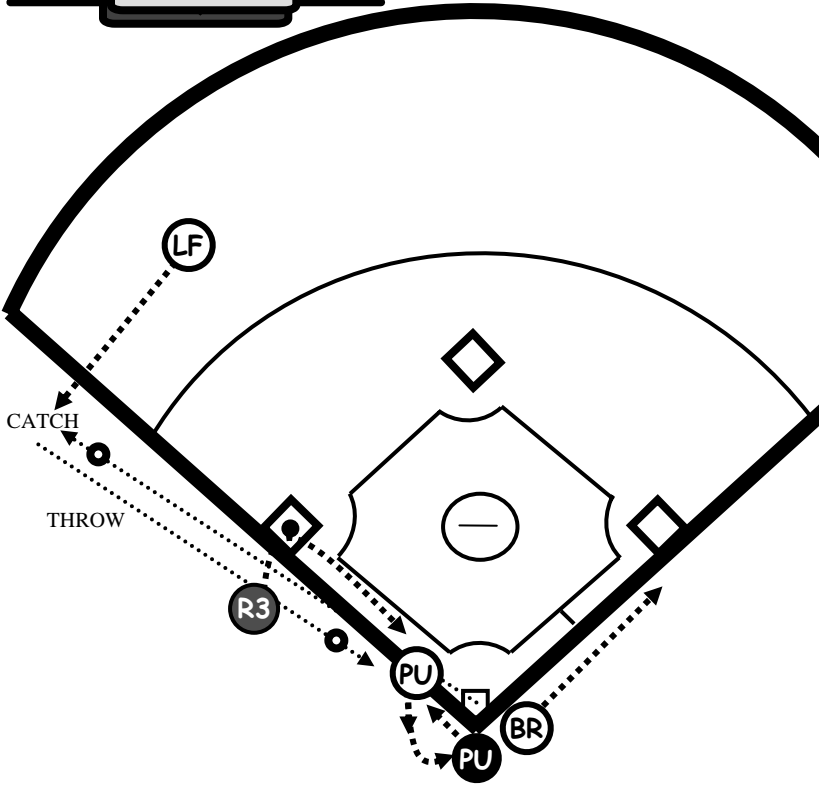
# Fly Ball to Left Field: Catch



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Man Mechanics

## 1.10.2 Runner on Third



### Action on the field:

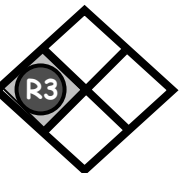
Foul fly ball caught by left fielder; R3 tags up and advances toward home, drawing a throw.

### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves to the best position possible to view the catch and observe R3's tag up at third base. PU returns to home for all plays there.

Note: If the ball is not caught, it is a foul ball.

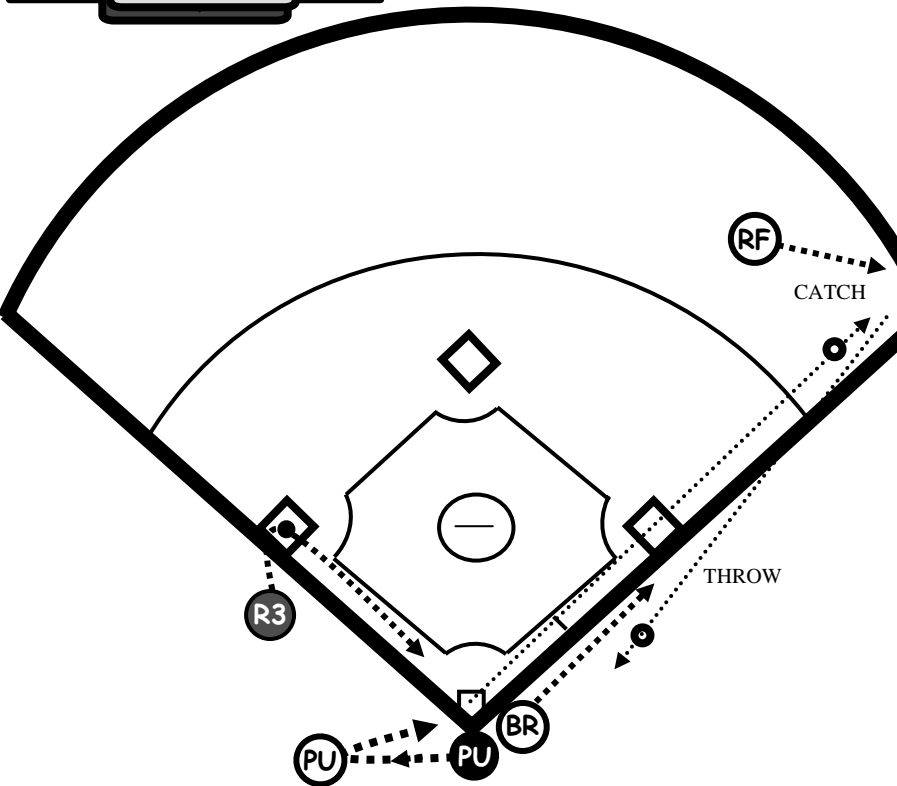
# Fly Ball to Right Field: Catch



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Man Mechanics

## 1.10.3 Runner on Third



### Action on the field:

Deep fly ball caught by right fielder; R3 tags up and advances toward home, drawing a throw there.

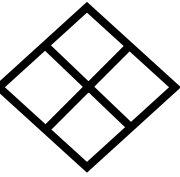
### Umpire responsibilities:

PU moves to first base line extended for fair/foul and catch/no catch responsibilities and seeing R3's tag up.

PU returns to home plate for all plays there.

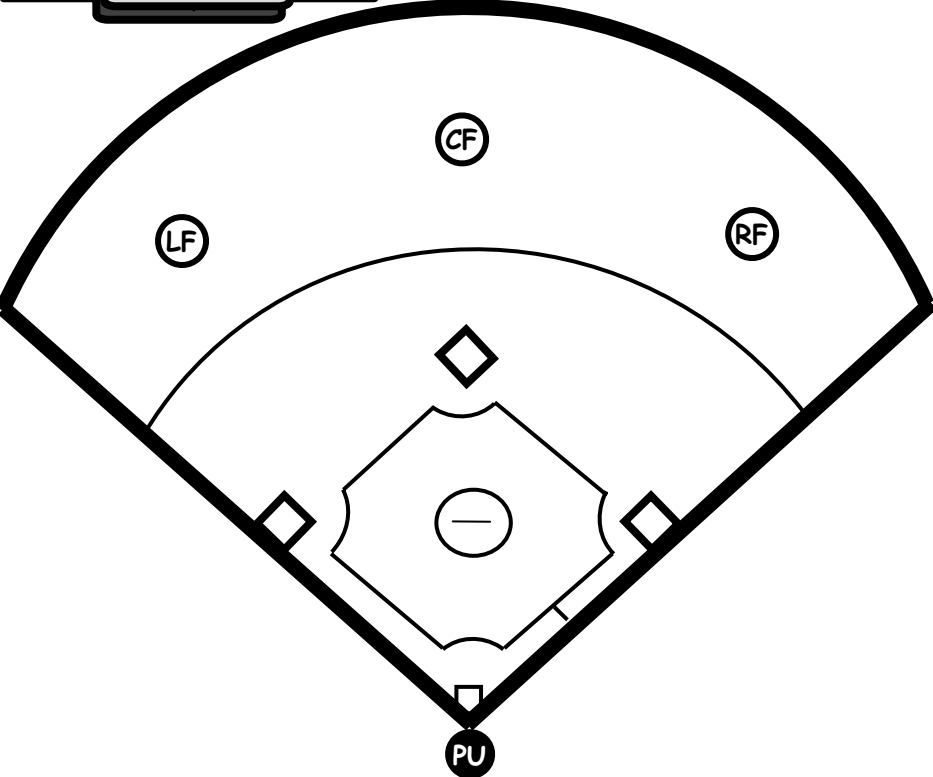
Note: If the ball is not caught, PU moves to position for all plays on the bases and home plate.

# Notes



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Man Mechanics



Notes: \_\_\_\_\_

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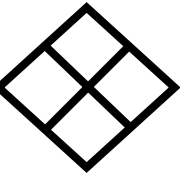
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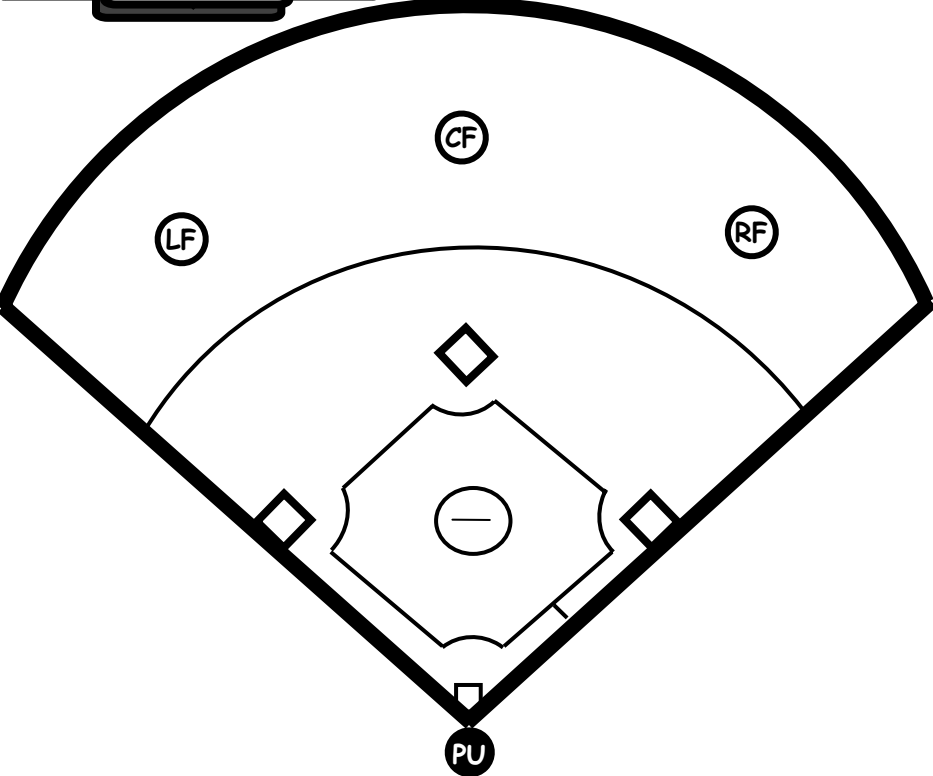
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# Notes



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Man Mechanics



Notes: \_\_\_\_\_

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